



SAFETY DATA SHEET

500025 BENZALDEHYDE

Revision Date: 02-07-2024

Version # 08

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1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Description: BENZALDEHYDE
CAS # 100-52-7
FEMA Number 2127
Other means of identification
Vigon Item # 500025
Recommended use Concentrated aromatic and flavor ingredient which may be used in flavor and fragrance compounds according to legal and IFRA or FEMA GRAS/FDA guidelines.
Recommended restrictions For Manufacturing Use Only

Company

Vigon International, LLC
127 Airport Road
E. Stroudsburg, PA 18301
For information call: 570-476-6300
Web Site: www.vigon.com

24 Hour Emergency Response Information

INFOTRAC (ACCT# 78928);
1-800-535-5053 WITHIN THE U.S.A.
1-352-323-3500 OUTSIDE THE U.S.A.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information

Manufacturer

Company name	Vigon International, LLC	
Address	127 Airport Road E. Stroudsburg, PA 18301 United States	
Telephone	For information call:	570-476-6300
Website	www.vigon.com	
E-mail	regulatory@vigon.com	
Emergency phone number	INFOTRAC	(ACCT# 78928);
	1-800-535-5053	WITHIN THE U.S.A.
	1-352-323-3500	OUTSIDE THE U.S.A.

2. HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

Physical hazards	Flammable liquids	Category 4
Health hazards	Acute toxicity, oral	Category 4
	Acute toxicity, dermal	Category 4
	Acute toxicity, inhalation	Category 4
	Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
	Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
	Sensitization, skin	Category 1
	Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure	Category 3 respiratory tract irritation
Environmental hazards	Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute hazard	Category 2
	Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term hazard	Category 2

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Label elements



Signal word

Warning

Hazard statement

Combustible liquid. Harmful if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled. Causes skin irritation. Causes skin and eye irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation. Toxic to aquatic life. Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement

Prevention

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Response

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish. Collect spillage.

Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)

After prolonged contact with highly porous materials, this product may spontaneously combust.

Supplemental information

None.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substances

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
BENZALDEHYDE	PHENYL METHANAL BENZENE METHYLAL BENZENE CARBONAL BENZENE CARBOXALDEHYDE Benzoyl hydride	100-52-7	100

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

Inhalation

If breathing is difficult, remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. For breathing difficulties, oxygen may be necessary. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

Skin contact

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water for several minutes.

Eye contact

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Promptly wash eyes with plenty of water while lifting the eye lids.



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Ingestion	Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If swallowed, rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that stomach vomit doesn't enter the lungs.
Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed	Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. May cause respiratory irritation. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain. May cause an allergic skin reaction. Dermatitis. Rash.
Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed	Not available.
General information	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	Water spray, fog, CO2, dry chemical, or alcohol resistant foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases. Porous material such as rags, paper, insulation, or organic clay may spontaneously combust when wetted with this material.
Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA. Structural firefighters protective clothing will only provide limited protection. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece operated in the positive pressure demand mode when fighting fires.
Fire fighting equipment/instructions	In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Water runoff can cause environmental damage. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Keep run-off water out of sewers and water sources. Dike for water control.
Specific methods	Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
General fire hazards	Static charges generated by emptying package in or near flammable vapor may cause flash fire.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	Eliminate all sources of ignition. Avoid contact with skin or inhalation of spillage, dust or vapor. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them.
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Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Collect and dispose of spillage as indicated in section 13 of the SDS.

Absorb with inert absorbent such as dry clay, sand or diatomaceous earth, commercial sorbents, or recover using pumps.

The product is immiscible with water and will spread on the water surface.

Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible.

Never return spills in original containers for re-use. This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Prevent product from entering drains.

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Environmental precautions

Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Avoid release to the environment. Contact local authorities in case of spillage to drain/aquatic environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Do not handle or store near an open flame, heat or other sources of ignition. Porous material such as rags, paper, insulation, or organic clay may spontaneously combust when wetted with this material. May auto-oxidize with sufficient heat generation to ignite if spread (as a thin film) or absorbed on porous or fibrous material. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Contaminated rags and cloths must be put in fireproof containers for disposal. Avoid breathing vapor. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Do not store in direct sunlight. Keep container closed. Handle containers with care. Open slowly in order to control possible pressure release. Store in a cool, well-ventilated area. Keep under a nitrogen blanket.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Occupational exposure limits

US. Workplace Environmental Exposure Level (WEEL) Guides

Material	Type	Value
BENZALDEHYDE (CAS 100-52-7)	STEL	17.4 mg/m3
		4 ppm
	TWA	8.7 mg/m3
		2 ppm

Biological limit values

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Appropriate engineering controls

Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment to stay below exposure limits. Adequate ventilation should be provided so that exposure limits are not exceeded.

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Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection	Avoid contact with eyes.
Skin protection	
Hand protection	Chemical resistant gloves.
Other	Use of an impervious apron is recommended. Chemical resistant gloves.
Respiratory protection	Respiratory protection not required. Chemical respirator with organic vapor cartridge and full facepiece.
Thermal hazards	Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

General hygiene considerations When using do not smoke. Keep away from food and drink. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	Refer to Spec Sheet
Physical state	Liquid.
Form	Liquid.
Color	Refer to Spec Sheet
Odor	Characteristic.
Odor threshold	Not available.
pH	Not available.
Melting point/freezing point	-14.8 °F (-26 °C)
Initial boiling point and boiling range	354.2 °F (179 °C)
Flash point	145.0 °F (62.8 °C) Closed Cup
Evaporation rate	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	
Explosive limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Vapor pressure	1 mm Hg at 25 °C
Vapor density	3.66
Relative density	Not available.
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility (water)	Insoluble
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	1.48
Auto-ignition temperature	377 °F (191.67 °C)
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.

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Other information

Density	1.05 g/cm ³ estimated at 15 °C
Dynamic viscosity	1.39 mPa.s (77 °F (25 °C))
Explosive properties	Not explosive.
Kinematic viscosity	1.324 mm ² /s estimated
Molecular formula	C ₇ -H ₆ -O
Molecular weight	106.12 g/mol
Oxidizing properties	Not oxidizing.
Specific gravity	1.04 at 25 °C
Surface tension	40 mN/m (68 °F (20 °C))

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid	Porous material such as rags, paper, insulation, or organic clay may spontaneously combust when wetted with this material.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products	No hazardous decomposition products if stored and handled as indicated.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	Harmful if inhaled.
Skin contact	Harmful in contact with skin. Causes skin irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye irritation.
Ingestion	Harmful if swallowed.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics	Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. May cause respiratory irritation. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain. May cause an allergic skin reaction. Dermatitis. Rash.
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Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	In high concentrations, vapors are anesthetic and may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and central nervous system effects. Harmful if inhaled. Harmful in contact with skin. Harmful if swallowed.
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Product	Species	Test Results
BENZALDEHYDE (CAS 100-52-7)		
Acute		
Dermal		
LD50	Rabbit	> 1250 mg/kg

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Product	Species	Test Results
<i>Inhalation</i>		
LC50	Rat	1.5 mg/l, 4
<i>Oral</i>		
LD50	Rat	1300 mg/kg
Skin corrosion/irritation	Causes skin irritation. Humans: No skin irritation @ 4%	
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Causes serious eye irritation.	
Respiratory or skin sensitization		
Respiratory sensitization	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.	
Skin sensitization	May cause an allergic skin reaction. Humans: No sensitizing effect @ 4%	
Germ cell mutagenicity	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.	
Carcinogenicity	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.	
IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity		
Not listed.		
OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)		
Not listed.		
US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens		
Not listed.		
Reproductive toxicity	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.	
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	May cause respiratory irritation.	
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.	
Aspiration hazard	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.	

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Readily biodegradability>90 % BSB/CSB
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Product	Species	Test Results
BENZALDEHYDE (CAS 100-52-7)		
Other	EC50	Activated sludge, industrial
		759.3 mg/l
Aquatic		
Algae	EC50	Algae
		24.9 mg/l, 96 hours
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna
		50 mg/l, 24 hours
Fish	LD50	Pimephales promelas
		7.61 mg/l, 96 hours

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Product	Species	Test Results
<i>Acute</i> Fish	LC50 Rainbow trout,donaldson trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	1.269 mg/l, 96 hours
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable > 90%, BSB/CSB	
Bioaccumulative potential	Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow) 1.48	
Mobility in soil	No data available.	
Other adverse effects	No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.	

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal instructions	Do not discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
Local disposal regulations	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.
Hazardous waste code	Not established.
Waste from residues / unused products	Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).
Contaminated packaging	Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

ADN

UN number	1990
UN proper shipping name	BENZALDEHYDE
Transport hazard class(es)	9
Subsidiary class(es)	-
Packing group	III
Environmental hazards	Yes
Labels required	9

ADR

UN number	1990
UN proper shipping name	BENZALDEHYDE
Transport hazard class(es)	9
Subsidiary class(es)	-
Packing group	III
Environmental hazards	Yes
Labels required	9

RID

UN number	1990
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UN proper shipping name	BENZALDEHYDE
Transport hazard class(es)	9
Subsidiary class(es)	-
Packing Group	III
Environmental Hazards	Yes
Labels required	9
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

DOT

BULK

UN number	1990
Proper shipping name	BENZALDEHYDE
Hazard class	9
Packing group	III
Environmental hazards	
Marine pollutant	Yes
Packaging exceptions	155
Packaging bulk	241
Labels required	9

DOT

NON-BULK

UN number	1990
Proper shipping name	BENZALDEHYDE
Hazard class	9
Packing group	III
Environmental hazards	
Marine pollutant	No
Packaging exceptions	155
Packaging non bulk	203
Labels required	9

IATA

UN number	1990
UN proper shipping name	BENZALDEHYDE
Transport hazard class(es)	9
Subsidiary class(es)	-
Packing group	III
Environmental hazards	No
Labels required	9

IMDG

UN number	1990
UN proper shipping name	BENZALDEHYDE
Transport hazard class(es)	9
Subsidiary class(es)	-
Packing group	III

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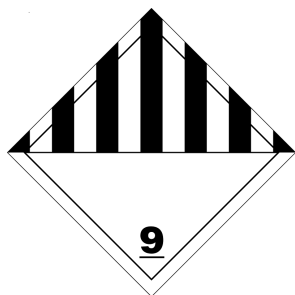
Environmental hazards

Marine pollutant Yes

Labels required 9

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable.

ADN; ADR; DOT BULK; DOT NON-BULK; IATA; IMDG; RID



Marine pollutant



15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

US federal regulations

This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Not listed.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Not regulated.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)

Not listed.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance

Not listed.



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SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical

Yes

Classified hazard categories

Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids)
Acute toxicity (any route of exposure)
Skin corrosion or irritation
Serious eye damage or eye irritation
Respiratory or skin sensitization
Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)

Not regulated.

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)

Not regulated.

Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA). List 1 & 2 Exempt Chemical Mixtures (21 CFR 1310.12(c))

BENZALDEHYDE (CAS 100-52-7) 50 %WV

DEA Exempt Chemical Mixtures Code Number

BENZALDEHYDE (CAS 100-52-7) 8256

FEMA Priority Substances Respiratory Health and Safety in the Flavor Manufacturing Workplace

BENZALDEHYDE (CAS 100-52-7) High priority

Food and Drug Administration (FDA)

Controlled substance

16. OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION

Issue date 03-09-2013

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HMIS® ratings
Health: 2
Flammability: 2
Physical hazard: 0



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Disclaimer

Vigon International, LLC cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user's responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available. The above information relates only to this product and not to its use in combination with any other material or any particular process and is designed only as guidance for the safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, and disposal and should not be considered as a guarantee or quality specification. This product has not been evaluated for safe use in e-cigarettes or any vaping application where the product(s) is/are intentionally vaporized and inhaled. Vigon International, Inc. has performed no testing on these products in e-cig/vaping applications. It is the sole responsibility of the individual(s) purchasing this product to assess its' safety in the final application. The above information relates only to this product and not to its use in combination with any other material or any particular process and is designed only as guidance for the safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, and should not be considered as a guarantee or quality specification. The above information is based on data provided by and collected from recognized sources such as distributors, manufacturers, and technical groups and is considered to be accurate to the best of Vigon's knowledge as of the date of this document. It is the responsibility of the user to review all safety information about this product and determine its safety and suitability in their own processes and operations. Appropriate warnings and safe handling procedures should be provided to all handlers and users, taking into account the intended use and the specific conditions and factors relating to such use in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

Revision information

This document has undergone significant changes and should be reviewed in its entirety.