1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Description: SUCCINIC ACID NATURAL
CAS # 110-15-6
FEMA Number 4719
Other means of identification
Vigon Item # 503718
Recommended use Concentrated aromatic and flavor ingredient which may be used in flavor and fragrance compounds according to legal and IFRA or FEMA GRAS/FDA guidelines.
Recommended restrictions For Manufacturing Use Only

Company
Vigon International, Inc.
127 Airport Road
E. Stroudsburg, PA 18301
For information call: 570-476-6300
Web Site: www.vigon.com

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information
Manufacturer

2. HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

Physical hazards Not classified.
Health hazards Acute toxicity, oral Category 5
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1
Environmental hazards Not classified.

Signal word Danger
Hazard statement H303 May be harmful if swallowed.
SAFETY DATA SHEET

503718 SUCCINIC ACID NATURAL

Revision Date: 03-23-2021
Version # 04

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

Precautionary statement

Prevention
P280 Wear eye protection/face protection.

Response
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Storage Store away from incompatible materials.

Disposal Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOCS)
WARNING! May form combustible dust concentrations in air. Avoid breathing dust.

Supplemental information 100% of the substance consists of component(s) of unknown long-term hazards to the aquatic environment.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>Common name and synonyms</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SUCCINIC ACID</td>
<td>butanedioic acid 1,2-E Thanedecarboxylic Acid Amber Acid Ethylene dicarboxylic Acid 1,2-Ethanedicarboxylic acid Succinic acid</td>
<td>110-15-6</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

Inhalation
If breathing is difficult, remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. For breathing difficulties, oxygen may be necessary. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

Skin contact
Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water for several minutes.

Eye contact
Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Promptly wash eyes with plenty of water while lifting the eye lids.

Ingestion
Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If swallowed, rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that stomach vomit doesn't enter the lungs.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed
Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. Dusts may irritate the respiratory tract, skin and eyes.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Not available.
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5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media
Water spray, fog, CO2, dry chemical, or alcohol resistant foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing media
Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
Explosion hazard: Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard. Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA. Structural firefighters protective clothing will only provide limited protection. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece operated in the positive pressure demand mode when fighting fires.

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Water runoff can cause environmental damage. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Keep run-off water out of sewers and water sources. Dike for water control.

Specific methods
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

General fire hazards
Static charges generated by emptying package in or near flammable vapor may cause flash fire.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Eliminate all sources of ignition. Avoid contact with skin or inhalation of spillage, dust or vapor. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Sweep up and place in a clearly labeled container for chemical waste. Wash contaminated area with water. Collect and dispose of spillage as indicated in section 13 of the SDS. This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Use only non-sparking tools. Avoid the generation of dusts during clean-up.

Never return spills in original containers for re-use.

Environmental precautions
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Avoid release to the environment. Contact local authorities in case of spillage to drain/aquatic environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water.
7. HANDLING AND STORAGE
Precautions for safe handling
Take precautionary measures against static discharges when there is a risk of dust explosion. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Routine housekeeping should be instituted to ensure that dust does not accumulate on surfaces. Dry powders can build static electricity charges when subjected to the friction of transfer and mixing operations. Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres. Do not handle or store near an open flame, heat or other sources of ignition. Assume that this material is capable of producing a dust explosion if ignited as a dust cloud.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Avoid breathing vapor. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container closed. Handle containers with care. Open slowly in order to control possible pressure release. Store in a cool, well-ventilated area.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION
Occupational exposure limits
This substance has no PEL, TLV, or other recommended exposure limit.

Biological limit values
No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Appropriate engineering controls
Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment to stay below exposure limits. It is recommended that all dust control equipment such as local exhaust ventilation and material transport systems involved in handling of this product contain explosion relief vents or an explosion suppression system or an oxygen-deficient environment. Ensure that dust-handling systems (such as exhaust ducts, dust collectors, vessels, and processing equipment) are designed in a manner to prevent the escape of dust into the work area (i.e., there is no leakage from the equipment). Use only appropriately classified electrical equipment and powered industrial trucks.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment
Eye/face protection
Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin protection
Hand protection
Chemical resistant gloves.

Other
Not available.

Respiratory protection
Dust mask.

Thermal hazards
Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

General hygiene considerations
When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES
Appearance
Refer to Spec Sheet

Physical state
Powder/Crystal.

Form
Powder. Crystalline powder.

Color
Refer to Spec Sheet

Odor
Characteristic.

Odor threshold
Not available.
### SAFETY DATA SHEET

#### 503718 SUCCINIC ACID NATURAL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>2.7 0.1 molar aqueous solution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>370.4 °F (188 °C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>455 °F (235 °C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>212.0 °F (100.0 °C) Closed Cup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability limit - lower (%)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability limit - upper (%)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive limit - lower (%)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive limit - upper (%)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>0.02 mm Hg at 25°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility(ies)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility (water)</td>
<td>Insoluble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient</td>
<td>-0.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(n-octanol/water)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other information</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>1.57 g/cm³ estimated at 25 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>Not explosive.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability class</td>
<td>Combustible IIIB estimated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular formula</td>
<td>C4-H6-O4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular weight</td>
<td>118.09 g/mol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>Not oxidizing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific gravity</td>
<td>1.57 at 25 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOC</td>
<td>100 % EPA estimated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. **STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

- **Reactivity**: The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
- **Chemical stability**: Material is stable under normal conditions.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**: No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
- **Conditions to avoid**: Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame. Avoid temperatures exceeding the flash point. Contact with incompatible materials. Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
Incompatible materials
Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products
No hazardous decomposition products if stored and handled as indicated.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure
- **Inhalation**: Irritating to respiratory system.
- **Skin contact**: Dust or powder may irritate the skin.
- **Eye contact**: Causes serious eye damage.
- **Ingestion**: May be harmful if swallowed.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics
Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. Dusts may irritate the respiratory tract, skin and eyes.

Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity**
May be harmful if swallowed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Test Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SUCCINIC ACID (CAS 110-15-6)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute Inhalation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LC50</td>
<td>Rat</td>
<td>&gt; 1284 mg/l, 4 hours (OECD Test Guideline 403)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Causes serious eye damage.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
- **Respiratory sensitization**: Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
- **Skin sensitization**: Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity**: Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
- **Carcinogenicity**: Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity
Not listed.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)
Not listed.

US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens
Not listed.

**Reproductive toxicity**
Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

**Aspiration hazard**
Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Test Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SUCCINIC ACID (CAS 110-15-6)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algae</td>
<td>EC50 Green algea (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)</td>
<td>&gt; 100 mg/l, 72 hours (OECD Test Guideline 201)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crustacea</td>
<td>EC50 Water flea (Daphnia magna)</td>
<td>&gt; 100 mg/l, 48 hours (OECD Test Guideline 202)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fish</td>
<td>LC50 Zebra danio (Danio rerio)</td>
<td>&gt; 100 mg/l, 96 hours (OECD Test Guideline 203)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>EC50 Activated Sludge</td>
<td>&gt; 300 mg/l, 3 hours (OECD Test Guideline 209)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Persistence and degradability

No data is available on the degradability of this substance.

Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

-0.59

Mobility in soil

No data available.

Other adverse effects

The product contains volatile organic compounds which have a photochemical ozone creation potential.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal instructions

Do not discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Local disposal regulations

Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code

Not established.

Waste from residues / unused products

Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

Contaminated packaging

Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

ADN

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

ADR

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

RID

Not regulated as dangerous goods.
DOT
BULK
Not regulated as dangerous goods.

DOT
NON-BULK
Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA
Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IMDG
Not regulated as dangerous goods.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

US federal regulations
This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)
TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)
Not regulated.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)
Not listed.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification
Not regulated.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)
Not listed.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)
SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance
Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical
Classified hazard categories
Combustible dust
Serious eye damage or eye irritation

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)
Not regulated.

Other federal regulations
Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List
Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)
Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)
Not regulated.
16. OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION

Issue date: 12-17-2015
Revision date: 03-23-2021
Version #: 04

Further information: Refer to NFPA 654, Standard for the Prevention of Fire and Dust Explosions from the Manufacturing, Processing, and Handling of Combustible Particulate Solids, for safe handling.

HMIS® ratings:
- Health: 3
- Flammability: 1
- Physical hazard: 0

Disclaimer: Vigon International, Inc. cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user’s responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available. The above information relates only to this product and not to its use in combination with any other material or any particular process and is designed only as guidance for the safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, and disposal and should not be considered as a guarantee or quality specification. This product has not been evaluated for safe use in e-cigarettes or any vaping application where the product(s) is/are intentionally vaporized and inhaled. Vigon International, Inc. has performed no testing on these products in e-cig/vaping applications. It is the sole responsibility of the individual(s) purchasing this product to assess its’ safety in the final application. The above information relates only to this product and not to its use in combination with any other material or any particular process and is designed only as guidance for the safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, and should not be considered as a guarantee or quality specification. The above information is based on data provided by and collected from recognized sources such as distributors, manufacturers, and technical groups and is considered to be accurate to the best of Vigon’s knowledge as of the date of this document. It is the responsibility of the user to review all safety information about this product and determine its safety and suitability in their own processes and operations. Appropriate warnings and safe handling procedures should be provided to all handlers and users, taking into account the intended use and the specific conditions and factors relating to such use in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

Revision information: This document has undergone significant changes and should be reviewed in its entirety.