



## SAFETY DATA SHEET

### 503718 SUCCINIC ACID NATURAL

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#### 1. IDENTIFICATION

**Product Description:** SUCCINIC ACID NATURAL  
**CAS #** 110-15-6  
**FEMA Number** 4719  
**Other means of identification**  
**Vigon Item #** 503718  
**Recommended use** Concentrated aromatic and flavor ingredient which may be used in flavor and fragrance compounds according to legal and IFRA or FEMA GRAS/FDA guidelines.  
**Recommended restrictions** For Manufacturing Use Only

Company

Vigon International, Inc.  
127 Airport Road  
E. Stroudsburg, PA 18301  
For information call: 570-476-6300  
Web Site: www.vigon.com

24 Hour Emergency Response Information

INFOTRAC (ACCT# 78928);  
1-800-535-5053 WITHIN THE U.S.A.  
1-352-323-3500 OUTSIDE THE U.S.A.

**Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information**

**Manufacturer**

<b>Company name</b>	Vigon International, Inc.	
<b>Address</b>	127 Airport Road E. Stroudsburg, PA 18301 United States	
<b>Telephone</b>	For information call:	570-476-6300
<b>Website</b>	www.vigon.com	
<b>E-mail</b>	Not available.	
<b>Emergency phone number</b>	INFOTRAC	(ACCT# 78928);
	1-800-535-5053	WITHIN THE U.S.A.
	1-352-323-3500	OUTSIDE THE U.S.A.

#### 2. HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

<b>Physical hazards</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Health hazards</b>	Acute toxicity, oral	Category 5
	Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
<b>Environmental hazards</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Label elements</b>		
<b>Hazard symbol</b>	None.	
<b>Signal word</b>	Warning	
<b>Hazard statement</b>	May be harmful if swallowed.	
<b>Precautionary statement</b>		
<b>Prevention</b>	Observe good industrial hygiene practices.	
<b>Response</b>	Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.	

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<b>Storage</b>	Store away from incompatible materials.
<b>Disposal</b>	Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements.
<b>Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)</b>	WARNING! May form combustible dust concentrations in air. Avoid breathing dust.
<b>Supplemental information</b>	100% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown long-term hazards to the aquatic environment.

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### Substances

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
SUCCINIC ACID	butanedioic acid 1,2-ETHANEDICARBOXYLIC ACID AMBER ACID ETHYLENE DICARBOXYLIC ACID 1,2-Ethanedicarboxylic acid; Succinic acid	110-15-6	100

### 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

<b>Inhalation</b>	If breathing is difficult, remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. For breathing difficulties, oxygen may be necessary. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water for several minutes.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Promptly wash eyes with plenty of water while lifting the eye lids.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If swallowed, rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that stomach vomit doesn't enter the lungs.
<b>Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed</b>	Dusts may irritate the respiratory tract, skin and eyes.
<b>Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed</b>	Not available.
<b>General information</b>	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

<b>Suitable extinguishing media</b>	Water spray, fog, CO <sub>2</sub> , dry chemical, or alcohol resistant foam.
<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>	Explosion hazard: Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard. Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.



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<b>Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters</b>	Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA. Structural firefighters protective clothing will only provide limited protection. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece operated in the positive pressure demand mode when fighting fires.
<b>Fire fighting equipment/instructions</b>	In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Water runoff can cause environmental damage. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Keep run-off water out of sewers and water sources. Dike for water control.
<b>Specific methods</b>	Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
<b>General fire hazards</b>	Static charges generated by emptying package in or near flammable vapor may cause flash fire.

#### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

<b>Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures</b>	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Avoid contact with skin or inhalation of spillage, dust or vapor. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them.
<b>Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up</b>	Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Sweep up and place in a clearly labeled container for chemical waste. Wash contaminated area with water. Use only non-sparking tools. Avoid the generation of dusts during clean-up. This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste. Collect and dispose of spillage as indicated in section 13 of the SDS.  Never return spills in original containers for re-use.
<b>Environmental precautions</b>	Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Avoid release to the environment. Contact local authorities in case of spillage to drain/aquatic environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water.

#### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

<b>Precautions for safe handling</b>	Take precautionary measures against static discharges when there is a risk of dust explosion. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Routine housekeeping should be instituted to ensure that dusts do not accumulate on surfaces. Dry powders can build static electricity charges when subjected to the friction of transfer and mixing operations. Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres. Do not handle or store near an open flame, heat or other sources of ignition. Assume that this material is capable of producing a dust explosion if ignited as a dust cloud.  Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Avoid breathing vapor. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. Wash thoroughly after handling.
<b>Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities</b>	Keep container closed. Handle containers with care. Open slowly in order to control possible pressure release. Store in a cool, well-ventilated area.

#### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

<b>Occupational exposure limits</b>	This substance has no PEL, TLV, or other recommended exposure limit.
<b>Biological limit values</b>	No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

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**Appropriate engineering controls** Use only appropriately classified electrical equipment and powered industrial trucks. It is recommended that all dust control equipment such as local exhaust ventilation and material transport systems involved in handling of this product contain explosion relief vents or an explosion suppression system or an oxygen-deficient environment. Ensure that dust-handling systems (such as exhaust ducts, dust collectors, vessels, and processing equipment) are designed in a manner to prevent the escape of dust into the work area (i.e., there is no leakage from the equipment). Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment to stay below exposure limits. Adequate ventilation should be provided so that exposure limits are not exceeded.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection** Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). Face shield is recommended.

**Skin protection**

**Hand protection** Chemical resistant gloves.

**Other** Not available.

**Respiratory protection** Dust mask.

**Thermal hazards** Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

**General hygiene considerations** When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Appearance** Refer to Spec Sheet

**Physical state** Powder\Crystal.

**Form** Powder. Crystalline powder.

**Color** Refer to Spec Sheet

**Odor** Characteristic.

**Odor threshold** Not available.

**pH** 2.7 0.1 molar aqueous solution

**Melting point/freezing point** 370.4 °F (188 °C)

**Initial boiling point and boiling range** 455 °F (235 °C)

**Flash point** > 200.0 °F (> 93.3 °C) Closed Cup

**Evaporation rate** Not available.

**Flammability (solid, gas)** Not available.

**Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits**

**Flammability limit - lower (%)** Not available.

**Flammability limit - upper (%)** Not available.

**Explosive limit - lower (%)** Not available.

**Explosive limit - upper (%)** Not available.

**Vapor pressure** 0.02 mm Hg at 25°C

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Vapor density	4.1
Relative density	Not available.
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility (water)	Insoluble
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	-0.59
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.
Other information	
Density	1.57 g/cm <sup>3</sup> estimated at 25 °C
Explosive properties	Not explosive.
Flammability class	Combustible III B estimated
Molecular formula	C <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>6</sub> -O <sub>4</sub>
Molecular weight	118.09 g/mol
Oxidizing properties	Not oxidizing.
Specific gravity	1.57 at 25 °C
VOC	100 % EPA estimated

#### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid	Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame. Avoid temperatures exceeding the flash point. Contact with incompatible materials. Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products	No hazardous decomposition products if stored and handled as indicated.

#### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

##### Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	Irritating to respiratory system.
Skin contact	Dust or powder may irritate the skin.
Eye contact	Dust may irritate the eyes.
Ingestion	May be harmful if swallowed.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics  
Dusts may irritate the respiratory tract, skin and eyes.

##### Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity  
May be harmful if swallowed.

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Product	Species	Test Results
SUCCINIC ACID (CAS 110-15-6)		
<b>Acute</b>		
<i>Inhalation</i>		
LC50	Rat	> 1284 mg/l, 4 hours (OECD Test Guideline 403)
<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	Skin - rabbit Result: No skin irritation - 4 h (OECD Test Guideline 404)	
<b>Serious eye damage/eye irritation</b>	Eyes - rabbit Result: Risk of serious damage to eyes. - 24 h (OECD Test Guideline 405)	
<b>Respiratory or skin sensitization</b>		
<b>Respiratory sensitization</b>	Not a respiratory sensitizer.	
<b>Skin sensitization</b>	This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.	
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	Ames test S. typhimurium Result: negative	
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>		
<b>IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity</b>		
Not listed.		
<b>OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1052)</b>		
Not regulated.		
<b>US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens</b>		
Not listed.		
<b>US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)</b>		
Not available.		
<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.	
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	Not an aspiration hazard.	

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity** The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Product	Species	Test Results
SUCCINIC ACID (CAS 110-15-6)		
Algae	EC50 Green algae (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	> 100 mg/l, 72 hours (OECD Test Guideline 201)

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Product			Species	Test Results
<b>Aquatic</b>				
Crustacea	EC50		Water flea ( <i>Daphnia magna</i> )	> 100 mg/l, 48 hours (OECD Test Guideline 202)
Fish	LC50		Zebra danio ( <i>Danio rerio</i> )	> 100 mg/l, 96 hours (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Other	EC50		Activated Sludge	> 300 mg/l, 3 hours (OECD Test Guideline 209)
<b>Persistence and degradability</b>	Biodegradability aerobic - Exposure time 28 d Result: 96.55 % - Readily biodegradable.			
<b>Bioaccumulative potential</b>				
Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)				
-0.59				
<b>Mobility in soil</b>	No data available.			
<b>Other adverse effects</b>	The product contains volatile organic compounds which have a photochemical ozone creation potential.			

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

<b>Disposal instructions</b>	Do not discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
<b>Local disposal regulations</b>	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.
<b>Hazardous waste code</b>	Not established.
<b>Waste from residues / unused products</b>	Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).
<b>Contaminated packaging</b>	Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**ADN**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**ADR**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**RID**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**DOT**

**BULK**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**DOT**

**NON-BULK**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.



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#### IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

#### IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

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### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**US federal regulations** This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)**

Not listed.

**SARA 304 Emergency release notification**

Not regulated.

**US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)**

Not available.

**OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1052)**

Not regulated.

**TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)**

Not regulated.

**Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)**

**SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance**

Not listed.

**SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical** Yes

**Classified hazard categories** Combustible dust  
Acute toxicity (any route of exposure)

**SARA 313 (TRI reporting)**

Not regulated.

**Other federal regulations**

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List**

Not regulated.

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)**

Not regulated.

**Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)** Not regulated.

**Food and Drug Administration (FDA)** Total food additive  
Direct food additive  
GRAS food additive

**US state regulations**

**California Proposition 65**

**California Proposition 65 - Carcinogens & Reproductive Toxicity (CRT): Listed substance**

Not listed.



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#### International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	Yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	Yes
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes
Taiwan	Taiwan Toxic Chemical Substances (TCS)	Yes
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

\*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

#### 16. OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION

<b>Issue date</b>	12-17-2015
<b>Revision date</b>	03-20-2018
<b>Version #</b>	03
<b>Further information</b>	Refer to NFPA 654, Standard for the Prevention of Fire and Dust Explosions from the Manufacturing, Processing, and Handling of Combustible Particulate Solids, for safe handling.
<b>HMIS® ratings</b>	Health: 3 Flammability: 1 Physical hazard: 0



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#### Disclaimer

Vigon International, Inc. cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user's responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available. The above information relates only to this product and not to its use in combination with any other material or any particular process and is designed only as guidance for the safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, and disposal and should not be considered as a guarantee or quality specification. This product has not been evaluated for safe use in e-cigarettes or any vaping application where the product(s) is/are intentionally vaporized and inhaled. Vigon International, Inc. has performed no testing on these products in e-cig/vaping applications. It is the sole responsibility of the individual(s) purchasing this product to assess its' safety in the final application. The above information relates only to this product and not to its use in combination with any other material or any particular process and is designed only as guidance for the safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, and should not be considered as a guarantee or quality specification. The above information is based on data provided by and collected from recognized sources such as distributors, manufacturers, and technical groups and is considered to be accurate to the best of Vigon's knowledge as of the date of this document. It is the responsibility of the user to review all safety information about this product and determine its safety and suitability in their own processes and operations. Appropriate warnings and safe handling procedures should be provided to all handlers and users, taking into account the intended use and the specific conditions and factors relating to such use in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

#### Revision information

HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION: Hazard statement

HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION: Prevention

HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION: Response

COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS: Composition comments

EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION: Eye/face protection

EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION: Respiratory protection

EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION: Other

EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION: PPE Symbols

Physical & Chemical Properties: Multiple Properties

Toxicological Information: Toxicological Data

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION: Acute toxicity

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION: Inhalation

Ecological Information: Ecotoxicity

Regulatory Information: United States